

Wednesday April 3

Lecture 24

- Quiz 5  $\Rightarrow$  6

- Lab Test 3

# Hashtable

- 2-column table
- keys contain no duplicates
- values may contain duplicates
- a key is used to identify a row

any type

Keys	values
"Alan"	"A"
"Mark"	"B+"
"Tom"	"C"
"Jeremy"	null

## API: HashTable

int

boolean

boolean

V

V

V

**size()**

Returns the number of keys in this hashtable.

**containsKey(Object key)**

Tests if the specified object is a key in this hashtable.

**containsValue(Object value)**

Returns true if this hashtable maps one or more keys to this value.

**get(Object key)**

Returns the value to which the specified key is mapped, or null if this map contains no mapping for the key.

**put(K key, V value)**

Maps the specified key to the specified value in this hashtable.

**remove(Object key)**

Removes the key (and its corresponding value) from this hashtable.

# Exam

LAS A      }  
LAS B      } You will be  
LAS C      } assigned to a  
              room based on  
              LAST NAMES.

## Use of Hashtable

key

value

```
Hashtable<String, String> grades = new Hashtable<String, String>();  
System.out.println("Size of table: " + grades.size());  
System.out.println("Key Alan exists: " + grades.containsKey("Alan")); F  
System.out.println("Value B+ exists: " + grades.containsValue("B+")); F  
grades.put("Alan", "A");  
grades.put("Mark", "B+");  
grades.put("Tom", "C");  
  
System.out.println("Size of table: " + grades.size());  
System.out.println("Key Alan exists: " + grades.containsKey("Alan")); T  
System.out.println("Key Mark exists: " + grades.containsKey("Mark")); T  
System.out.println("Key Tom exists: " + grades.containsKey("Tom")); F  
System.out.println("Key Simon exists: " + grades.containsKey("Simon")); F  
System.out.println("Value A exists: " + grades.containsValue("A")); T  
System.out.println("Value B+ exists: " + grades.containsValue("B+")); T  
System.out.println("Value C exists: " + grades.containsValue("C")); T  
System.out.println("Value A+ exists: " + grades.containsValue("A+")); F  
System.out.println("Value of existing key Alan: " + grades.get("Alan")); "A"  
System.out.println("Value of existing key Mark: " + grades.get("Mark")); "B+"  
System.out.println("Value of existing key Tom: " + grades.get("Tom")); "C" null  
System.out.println("Value of non-existing key Simon: " + grades.get("Simon")); null  
grades.put("Mark", "F");  
System.out.println("Value of existing key Mark: " + grades.get("Mark")); "F"  
grades.remove("Alan");  
System.out.println("Key Alan exists: " + grades.containsKey("Alan")); F  
System.out.println("Value of non-existing key Alan: " + grades.get("Alan")); null
```

